



- -

/ / /

1951

16

1951

(11) 5



.1

.

,

,

,

" :

(1)"

.

,

.

(2)

,

,



(3)

()

" "

(4)

()

(5)

(6)

(7)



(8)

" " 1599 " Chamber "

" " 1729 " " 1768

" " 1810 " " 1768

1845 " " 1834

" (9) 1891 " "

(10)

" " "Chamber"

" Camera " "Camara " "Kammer"



"Kagisho" " PAATA"
(11)" " " " " "

6

(12) 1880/ 1297
(13) 1910 / 1338 5
(14) 1881
(15) 1885 1882
(16) 1883
(18) 1885 (17) 1885
(19) 1908
1913
(20) 1914

29

(21) 1913

(22)

1951

(23) 1919

(11) 5



1976

(24)

(25)

(26)

.2

1935

(27)

1939



(28)

(30)

(29)

(31)

1950

(33)

(32)

1951

(34)

1951

22 -17



:

(35)

(36)

:

.1

.2

.3

.4

.5

(37)



(38)

(39)





:

.1

.2

.3

.4

.5

(11) 5



.6

(41)

.7

.8

.9

.10

.11

.12



.13

.14

(42)

.3

1952

(43)

(44)



1953 10-2

(45)

1953 25 (46)

26-23

(47) 1957

:

.1

.

.2

(48)

.3

(49)

.



(50)

(51)

:

.

(52)

(53)

(11) 5



(54)

.

(55)

.

:

.

(56)

(57)

.



(58)

(59)

(60)

(61)

:

.

(11) 5



(62)

1959

(63)

(64)

1972

(65)



· :

(66)

⁽⁶⁷⁾1970

1972 30 -25

(68)

1980

" "

(69)

. 3

(11) 5



.

1952

22

(70)

(71)

.

1953

13

(72)

.

(73)

.



()

1956 13 9

(74)

(75)

:

.

.

"

"

1961

"

"

"

"

(76)

(11) 5



1951

16

.

.

.

.



() ()
()



Strategy For Advanced Technology R&D In Economic Development And Technological Progress

Dr. Salah Oraybi A. Al-Orabi

*Lecturer, History Department, Education College , Kirkuk
University, Iraq*

Abstract

In 1951, and based on a decision made by the second session of the conference of the Arab chambers in Beirut at the 16 th of December 1951, the General Union of the chambers of commerce, industry and agriculture of the Arab States was founded. It was the first Arab economic enterprise that works on the non governmental level. The aims behind the foundation were to support development, and achieve the economic integration through trying to coordinate the political, social and economic development.

From the beginning, the union tried to support cooperation and achieve the economic integration among the Arab States. It had many activities and meetings and studies concerning the community of business men, and the Arab economic thought.

The Union could achieve many things in different fields, some of these achievements had political and cultural effects.



- .394 42 (.) (1)
- " " (2)
- .495 (1965) (3)
- .144 1995 " (4)
- .55 1981 8 " (5)
- .45 44 (.) (6)
- :
-)
- .332 (1973 (7)
- .26 (1975) (8)
- 1964 1926
- .19 2001 (9)
-
- .30 2004 (10)
- (1976) 2
- .59
- .494 (11)



: (12)

.(.)

: (13)

.(1925) 1328 5

" (14)

"1917-1869

.400 (1991)

.32 (15)

) 2 (16)

.27 (1961

" (17)

"

1990

.2 (18)

.45 (1975)

.2 (19)

(20)

.121 (1974)

" " (21)

.491 (1965)

(22)

.6 (1989)

(23)



- .502 : .
- .582 (1951) 10 9 (24)
- .6 (25)
- (26)
- .3 (1984 .) ()
- .492 (27)
- .493 (28)
- .493 (29)
- : (30)
- 1936
- 1950 1942
- : .1963
- 1964 -1926
- .58 1997
- 26 (20) (21) (31)
- .1950
- 1890 : (32)
- 1911
- 1930
- .1974
-) 1974-1890 :
- .9-7 (.
- .493 (33)



- 249 (1951) 2 2 (34)
- .1951 24 (24)
- .582 (1951) 10-9 (35)
- .605-593 (36)
- () (37)
- www.gucciaac.org. :
- .2 (38)
- .3 (39)
- " (40)
- (1965) "
- .488 487
- .488 (41)
- .5 (42)
- 10 (43)
- 1952 (750) 1952
- : .1966
- .32 (1966 .)
- .148 (44)
- () (45)
- 32131/388
- .1953 30
- " "
- (46)
- .10 1962 7 (465)
- .77 (1957) 10- 9 (47)
- .4 (48)
- .75 (1960) 3 (49)
- .6 (50)



- .75 (1960) 3 (51)
- .5 (52)
- (53)
- .45 (1973)
- .27 (1959) (54)
- .5 (55)
- (56)
- .1962/11/ 26-20
- .582 (1958) 10-9 (57)
- (58)
- .6 (59)
- (60)
- 2 ()
- .86 : .1972
- .86 (61)
- .7 (62)
- (63)
- .1959
- .6 (64)
- .76 (1972) (65)
- .10 (1960) 4 (66)
- (67)
- " " 1970



.89 : .1971
 .89 (68)
 .6 (69)
 .646 (1952) 10 9 (70)
 10 9 81 (1955) 7 (71)
 83 (1957)
 23 (1011)
 .1958
 .90 (1953) 4 (72)
 1954 12 (9) (74)
 10 9 95 (1955) 7
 .84 (1960) 4 73 (1957)
 82 (1957) 10 9 (75)
 .1958 23 (1011)
 .6 (76)