



التطورات الداخلية من الإمارات العربية المتحدة ودور الشيخ زايد بن سلطان آل نهيان في وضع أسس الدولة الحديثة 1945 - 1971

الأستاذ الدكتور إبراهيم خليل العلاف

مستخلص البحث :

1968 /

1971

1971 /

2

1971 -

6

1971 -

10



السنة (4) العدد (7) كانون الثاني 2007



دراسات إقليمية

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التطورات الداخلية في الامارات العربية المتحدة
ودور الشيخ زايد بن سلطان آل انهيان في وضع أسس الدولة
الحديثة 1945-1971*

أ. د ابراهيم خليل العلاف**

مقدمة :

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(2)

.1971 1945





بريطانيا والتطورات الادارية بعد الحرب العالمية الثانية :

1892

" :

" (3)

1939-1938

() 1949 1945

(4)





1945

R.C.Marphy

-1955) M.S. Buckmaster

1953

- 20

1958

(1946-1945)

(1958

1962

(5)

1965

.1965

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			33.000
	(7)		
	(8)		
	.1945		-1
			-2
()	1995	
)	1955	()
		.	(





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1968 1952

1957-1956

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1959 1955 -5

1957

-6



(24)

.1958

محاولات تحديث الإدارة الحكومية :

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1966

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Briggz

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()

(80)

(200)

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(9)

1966

.(10)





1967

1968-1967

(25)

1967

(80)

1968

(11)

(317)

1972-1968

1966

(200)

(12)



(13)

	-14		-1
	-15		-2
	-16		-3
	-17		-4
	-18		-5
	-19		-6
	20		-7
	-21		-8
			-9
			-10
			-11
			-12
			-13





(14)

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1967

:"(15)

القضاء :

1953

Maudsley

(16)





1958

(22)

.1903

1971-1966

(23)

المصادر :

(/)





1962
(100) (135) (13.5)

(24)

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Eastern Bank

(25) 1946

1962 ()

(13)

(21)

)

(

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1962

(26)

-

)

1965

(

(27) 1966 - 15



دائرة الجمارك :

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()
1938
1961
(28)

الكهرباء :

1955

1960 (29) 3
(3) ()

(30)

الصحة والخدمات الصحية :

1949

(31)

1964 - 1963 (32)





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(18)

(33) ()

(9)

1964

(34)

التعليم :

.1912

()

(710) 1961

(35)

1959

()





1960 (490)

1960

(10)

(11)

(45)

(20)

(4)

()

:

"

"

(36)

1965

(31)

(68)

(137)

(16)

(37)

3572

(22)

() 1953

1948





1956 - 1955
() 1961
1968 ()
1954
()
1962

(38)

1961

()

(39)





1965

.1963

1966

1968

(40)

)

(

1969

"

"

"

"

:

"

"

(41)

1960

.1965

1968 - 1967





1958

1959

() .

1959 - 1960 (120)

(42)

(186)

1960 - 1961

1961 - 1962

1964

()

(43)





1958		1961 - 1960
	1963	(80)
		1964
-1967		
	(734)	1968
	1961	
(22)		
	(12)	
		(10)
(49)		(115)
		(5)
		(70)
	(44) 1958	.1961
	1960	
	(45)	(148)





(115) 1964 - 1963

(24)

(29)

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(17)

(36)

(9)

(46)

الشيخ زايد وبواكير تأسيس الدولة الحديثة :

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1966

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(48)

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1961

1968

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"(56)

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(58)

(59)

1972 - 1968

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1969 - 6

1968 ()

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1967





(60)

(61)

1968

.1968

(62) 1971 - 1966

73	528	6	1966
439	7886	25	1971

(63)

%416

(149.442)

1967

(64)

(2.911.449)

1971





1971 -

(65)

-1

-2

1971

-3

1500

الشارقة في عهد الشيخ خالد بن محمد القاسمي :

.1951

1924

1965

(1972)

(66)

()





(67)

دبي في عهد الشيخ راشد بن سعيد المكتوم :

1958

1922

(68)

1966 /

7600

1963

(69)

1961



()

(70)

1956

(2121) 1966

500

1960

(937) 1966

(71)

جامعة الدول العربية والإمارات :

1964 - 31

(72)





()

(73)

(74)

- 12

()

.1964

()

1964

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.(75)

-1

-2

-3

-4





-6

1965. -

-7

-8

-9

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-11

-12

()

()

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1964

-

16





(76)

4.917.650

-

12-9

1965

(77)

" :

..

"

!!" (78)

1966

9





200

(79)

50

(80)

100

":

1964

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...

":

."

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...

«(81)

مولد دولة الإمارات العربية المتحدة :





1971

(82)

1968 18

(83)

(84)

1968 27-25

()

(85)

1971 18

2 ()

1971 -

1971 - 6





(86)

(15)

(87)

:⁽⁸⁸⁾1971



دراسات إقليمية			
السنة (4) العدد (7) كانون الثاني، 2007			
	1968		
	46500	26000	
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	31500	1000	
	34500	650	
	9700	100	
	4300	100	
	3700	300	
	179100	30000	

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"

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"

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(89)

(90)



السنة (4) العدد (7) كانون الثاني 2007



دراسات إقليمية

)

(

1966

1971

الهوامش والمصادر





. (1998)

- (1) :
- () (1978)
- (2) :
- () (1987) 263 .377
- (3) .361
- (4) :
- () (1981) .103-102
- (5) .104-103
- (6) 2
- () (1967) .306-305
- (7) .309-306
- (8) :
- () (1981) 74 105
- () (1967) .84
- (9) .190
- (10) .192
- (11) .
- (12) .
- (13) : "
- "
- (113) (1) 1981 .59
- (14) .59
- (15) .60-59
- (16) .104

- (19) (()) ()
- 156 272 (1988) 1980 - 1960
 .() 272 1971
- (20) .60
- (21) - (22) 66
- (22) .() 66 1960
- (23) .188
- (24) .173
- (25) .173
- (26) 1971 16 161
- (27) .() 161
- (28) .24 188
- (29) 21 () 82
- .1985 /
- (30) .188
- (31) .188 - 187
- (32) .190 - 189
- (33) .190
- (34) .156





- .77 158 (1985)
- 22 203 (36)
- . () 66 1960
- .203 (37)
- 85 -83 (38)
- .127 -125
- .199 (39)
- .200 -199 (40)
- .200 (41)
- " :
- " :
- 1989 / (22) (5)
- .15 -14
- .15 (43)
- 1960 (30) 117 (44)
- () 117
- .156 -155
- .95 (45)
- :
- (46)
- : (1964) 10
- .299 (23)
- (47) Gulf committee, The United Arab Emirates and Qatar, London, 1974), p.11; The Middle East, the Arab states in pictures, (New York, 1978) P.464.
- .190 (48)
- .193 (49)



		.193	(51)
) 246	1968	- 121	(52)
			.(
		.250	(53)
		.251	(54)
		.343	(55)
		.247	(56)
		.248	(57)
		.	(58)
(1977)		:	(59)
"		.12	
"		:	(60)
1987	-		
		.147 139	
		.59	(61)
		.204	(62)
		.129 -128	(63)
		.129	(64)
		.193	(65)
		.194	(66)
		.	(67)
		:	(68)
		.80 (1974)	
		.82 -81	(69)
		.84	(70)





.27			(72)
.180			(73)
.			(74)
.304 -303 -191 -183			(75)
.357 -355			(76)
10			(77)
	(1964)	
.299 -295 324 -319		:	
	.27		(78)
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(1980)	:		(80)
	.183 -182		
	.183		(81)
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.92	143	(1971)	
	.1971	-	
	.194		(86)
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) 290 1972	160	2	(88)
		.	(
.222 -181		:	(89)
366 1979	-	253	(90)
	.	()





**Internal Developments In U.A.E. And The
Role of Shykh Zayid Bin Sultan Al – Nihyan
In Setting up Bases of Modern State
1945 – 1971**

By: Prof. Dr. Ibrahim Khalil Al- Alaff

"Abstract"

Shyikhs and rulers of Arab Emirates have recognized that the right way which makes their Emirates an economic and political power in Arab Gulf especially after the withdrawal of Britain early January 1968 and its intention before the end of 1971. That was the way of Union and collaboration and to block the road infront all foreign powers. Rulers of Emirates have reached to a decision in declaring the establishment of U.A.E. on December-2, 1971 and issued a temporary constitution. The state of United Arab Emirates focused its political effort by joining Arab league on December 6,1971 and the United Nations on December-10, 1971. Shyikh Zayid bin Sultan, the ruler of Abu – Dabi Emirate had been elected a president for the new state.

This state has become today an emerging example. constitutional establishments for the state have been founded represented by the Supreme council which included Emirate Rulers and considered the high authority for the Union as well as the United National Council which included representatives of the Emirates. Those two councils represente the legislative authority of the state. As for the fedral court, it specialized in disputes and represented the Judicial authority.





As for the Federal government, it represents the executive authority and the constitution remarks to a huge development in political and intellectual aspects especially its insistence on equality and social justice as well as the field of education.

The constitution also confirmed the rule of independent jurisdiction. As for the foreign policy, the constitution remarked that the state of federation aims at helping Arab and Islamic issues and making friendship and cooperation with all states.

Although oil is one of the most important resources in U.A.E., the state drew an economic policy. It seems that the comprehensive rise by the Emirates now has started since late of 1970's including financial aspect even that Abu – Dabi has become the political for the federation and Dabi the Financial centre and Al – Sharika the cultural base. This reflects the vitality of this state and its ability to match the developments of this age including politics economy, culture and technology to get today its high place among the states of the world.

